

Castles and

Sumas

Castles and Tslands

JOSHUA EDWARDS

for Lynn

Copyright © 2016 by Joshua Edwards All rights reserved

Liang Editions

Cover: Joshua Edwards, *Door (Teshima)*

First Edition

ISBN 13: 978-0-692-58529-0

Across a continent imaginary Because it cannot be discovered now

Laura Riding Jackson

CONTENTS

FLAG OF CONVENIENCE	15
ELEVEN POSTCARDS	16
PREMONITION	29
LOST RIVERS	30
DAY OF THE DEAD (I)	32
NOVEMBER	33
TWO POSTCARDS	34
THE LAMP OF SACRIFICE	38
THE LAMP OF TRUTH	40
THE LAMP OF POWER	42
THE LAMP OF BEAUTY	44
THE LAMP OF LIFE	46
THE LAMP OF MEMORY	48
THE LAMP OF OBEDIENCE	50
POSTCARD	52
FILMIC SKETCHES	54
SUMMER IN LEÓN	55

TRAVELOGUE	56
AESTHETICS	57
STANZAS THAT BEGIN WITH LINES BY ROBERT DESNOS AND END WITH LINES BY WILLIAM BUTLER YEATS	58
SUMMER IN THE CAVES	60
SEVEN POSTCARDS	61
ROMANTIC SECRETS	71
DAY OF THE DEAD (II)	75
A RETELLING	76
TRIPTYCH	78
DAY OF THE DEAD (III)	79
ECLIPSE	80
FIGHT DOCTOADDS	0.1
EIGHT POSTCARDS	81
VIEWS OF UNKNOWN OSLO	91
TRASTEVERE / TOUR GUIDE	92
MAN OF LETTERS	93
APOTHEOSIS	94
NOCTURNE	95
SPANISH SADDLES	96
VOLCANO	97

98

CHILDHOOD POEM

99
111
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
121
125

FLAG OF CONVENIENCE

Friends,

I meant to describe everything to you in letters, but as you know I was overwhelmed and only sent postcards with monuments

embarrassed by impressions. I couldn't describe the swimming fish or flying birds, the descending sun or holy moon. I had no substantial thoughts

about anything besides the ocean,
which reminded me of artichokes.

I saw a thousand new types of plants
and didn't learn any of their names.

Even beneath skies of so many stars I'd never known before, I was dumb and discourteous as a cloud. Now back to what is nearly home,

there are some fragments coalescing and images getting clearer: a moving sheet of ice, layers of later gardens, two cords of wood, a small fire.























PREMONITION

The sea is almost the ocean as it is cooled by crowds of dreamy ships.

Green water falling in a desert meditation: landscape if there were such a land.

LOST RIVERS

Juan Díaz de Solís sailed into what is now Río de la Plata and called it Mar Dulce (literally: Sweet Sea) because of its salinity and size (over a hundred miles wide at the mouth).

I sometimes think of this when I travel and find out that something I saw was not what I thought it was, which happens often, since I have chosen an occupation that demands I take many journeys and know very little. (Or perhaps it was the job that chose me, for my weaknesses.)

For example, one night I found myself disoriented in the capital of a small island nation in Asia. I had only been there a few days and the map in my possession was covered with an alphabet I couldn't fathom.

That same morning, it had seemed sensible to explore the city with such a map.
Perhaps I could even learn a few words.

For a while I thought I knew where I was, or at least where I was going, until I sat down for a meal (which cost me next to nothing or else an arm and a leg) and drank too much of the local spirit.

After that, I simply walked in the most beautiful directions. A little while after sunset I came upon a ditch and decided to follow it toward the source of its narrow stream of water.

Somehow I knew it would take me back home.

Several hours later, I was more lost than ever (even though the city still surrounded me), and so I hailed a cab.

The driver spoke my language perfectly. He told me I'd ended up in a place seldom frequented by visitors, but if I'd followed the river downstream I would have eventually arrived at the port. When I asked him which river, he said the one I'd been standing beside.

DAY OF THE DEAD (I)

Was it really that good, Horace — the cup of wine followed by a deep summer daysleep?

And when

did your age (as you speak of it) become the distant past?

After the dust of your dreams
was scattered by morning's
ordinary light, did you follow
your hunger to a fruit tree?

Or were you the sort of bearded man who takes time to shave his neck?

NOVEMBER

Constellation lost
by the whole of truth, gallactic
in its obscurity.

* * *

Drowning to sing of cruises, the voice out of Eden asks, "What sort of tide is this?"

* * *

A rusty nail like a sword in the dirt, like a different sort of sleep, between a dream of leisure and work's shadow.

* * *

If only to fully direct one's mind at a thing, to feel the pain of a newly-discovered word that pushes thinking beyond the body's quarters and into open time.





THE LAMP OF SACRIFICE

You and I know when one keen pyramid with wedge sublime pavilions

the upended surgeon's grave. We've smelled that dirt. In the reader's unwashed

eye there's a broussard hacking his way to a proper definition

for the word after lifetime. Thus the tan and muscled figure knocking at our door.

Don't open it, my dear. He may be just a shadow but the door itself

is dangerous and to stay with me forever in this domestic rank would make an engineer so proud. Or else let's go be useless someplace: the tropics

as adornment where we may disappear into an attending atmosphere.

THE LAMP OF TRUTH

Setting sun, moon rising to light the two buildings as structures might be lit:

columns bright against a winter sky. Grey smoke climbs in harmonic braids

from the stovepipes of lesser buildings. A figure present in the landscape

confirms by its presence that knowledge begins when belief finds form.

Another form of belief ends in another place, abstracted, somewhere

in the horizon's empty space, as a faint shape, some painted frame or else a static square of vapor. The winter sky like a pane of grey glass:

those buildings there, secured against shadows as suns rise, moons set.

THE LAMP OF POWER

Gathering and governing, the eye like a barrel of oil, a potted plant, a column

in a field of many grasses. Lion among lions, sculptor of idols, prophet of hunger,

plinth of shadow cutting across pillar and forest, the eye as enormous wall

that divides a landscape: majesty and judgement, horizon from dilemma.

The bird upon the eye, the eye beneath the bird. When sunshine at an angle

specific to a range of days relieves the burden of surfaces, the azure skies and distant palaces surpass the calm with questions of survival. The only places

to end this are in a cave or on the ocean, where the eye is poor and pure.

THE LAMP OF BEAUTY

I remained in the darkness to find freedom but shadows filled with beauty pierced

my mind and I had to go back. I have trouble with things that are beautiful. Crystals

are pure arrangements, the sea is impossible, delicate flowers and arabesques

have the gravity of lightness. The mysterious earth expands into a sublime heaven, music

is a fight with jewelled swords. I think of beauty and time is lost. If only it would teach

us something, not merely be regarded. I am a gargoyle. Although I do not see color (the rainbow is a zebra), color can see me. Natural beauty, human beauty, beautiful forms,

and even the ugly monster of beautiful poetry disturb me. I suppose nothing can be done.

THE LAMP OF LIFE

The inseparably composed sweet and vivid energies of mind and imagination

will be lost among bones. Reader, is life a pickpocket? Is it a temple for or the apex

of struggling? Is vitality art? What is between the living and the dead? A little door?

A terminal? A hair's breadth of anything? Reader, readers vanish. Every reader is thus

only a dream of the reader. Think of the eleventh century. Imagine a Byzantine stranger.

Imagine the fearlessness of medieval children. Heartless, they had to love everything. We read poetry, but people change. Look, there is a memory! It is lifeless.

Perhaps the question to ask is this: While living, how much of the world vanishes away?

THE LAMP OF MEMORY

The writer looks back, year by year, star after star, ever and anon. "I came out singing,

sailing, and gliding on beauty." The writer remembers the river, hills, and flowers.

"I lived like a landscape with a large glaciar in its midst." Let us imagine him in stone,

devoted to a life of posterity and the idea of the future, watching the passing waves

of humanity, outlasting the world.
"I believe in objects more
than subjects. Art is the failure

of the subject. Objects are true." His mind becomes itself a subject, subordinate to a twisted sense

of historical proportion, clinging to sublimity and preservation. "I think of my life as a skeleton

and modern times as a funeral. I belong to the future, like a green sea, like the sun, like the sky."

THE LAMP OF OBEDIENCE

Phantom of phantoms, universe of darkness, river of heaven. Evil and beauty, sun and moon,

art and dreams. Power as law, laws as nation, nations as work. The garden is strange sometimes.

Marvelous things are about to come to pass as language changes and the character

of the world is harmonized. Wild lives and recklessness, idleness and pleasure, another

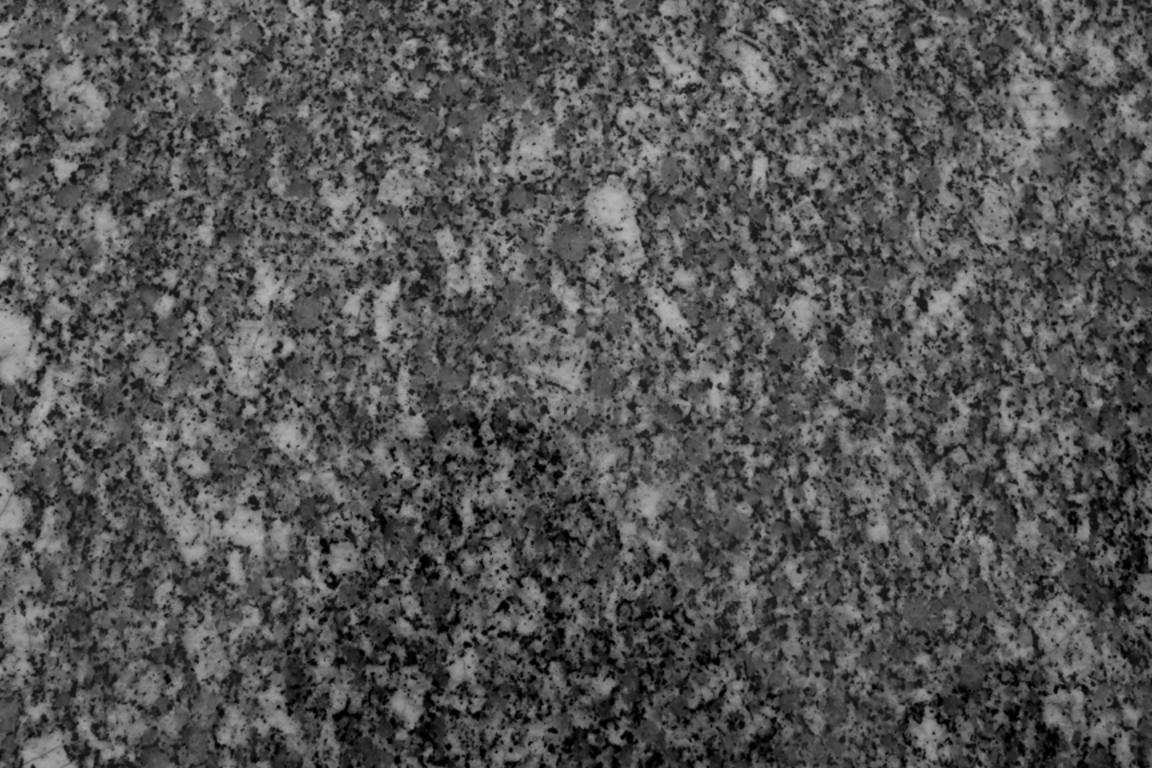
place and one another. More home with less habit, better qualities of light, lovely days

on the earth. Travelers living in a school, photographers in a landscape, lovers in loving.

The snow flakes fall into drifts.

I am exhausted from dreaming and have stared too long at a book:

"Man is a shop of rules: a well-truss'd pack / Whose every parcel underwrites a law. / Lose not thyself,"



FILMIC SKETCHES

What will remain in one hundred years of green leaves against a blue like the sky but not of the sky? Or a purple blush edged sharply? Or of stones, sea, songbirds, buildings?

Which hands and which forms reflected, like the geometrical chair and table, will continue to instruct upon how to hold

or how to draw? A young person, learning color and form for the first time, selects green and purple, blue like sky but not of the sky, and sets down the sea, some stones,

then bursts into song. The interior overcome by a flower's blush while the fiction of a frame conceals a shadow's depth

behind podiums before removal. To speak of ceilings as stages, there again is green, several greens, and always the question of form. Outside is the river. In here, a window doubled

by a mirror. What will remain in one hundred years of these backdrops and their shades? Of such recent things as us?

SUMMER IN LEÓN

In a season of sparks, my reaching heart will explode as the world often explodes: too much tungsten in its light.

* * *

Bricks at regular intervals did fall onto an arcade path.

* * *

There's a city of cloud looming above the mountain of time, with factories and skyscrapers full of water waiting for an exit.

* * *

A bust of Alfonso Cortés, bas-relief and bookend, carved by a friend, shares the shelf with a crystal ball and a collection of books devised to change the future.

TRAVELOGUE AESTHETICS

Halfway to the end Of a path covered in snow Bells toll the wrong hour Some say the most majestic sight on earth is a mountain with a cloud-halo, others maintain it is the sea during a storm, and there are also those who think that a waterfall which creates huge plumes of mist is the pinnacle of majesty. Standing on the edge of this debate is the small but vocal contingent of those who argue against the centrality of majesty itself, who say that, in fact, fascination is the most important mode of beholding.

STANZAS THAT BEGIN WITH LINES BY ROBERT DESNOS AND END WITH LINES BY WILLIAM BUTLER YEATS

Sur la mer maritime se perdent les perdus,
with the emotion produced by a simple phrase
in a foreign tongue,
standing before a crowd to address you,
I sing what was lost and dread what was won.

O balances sentimentales,
of the library hemmed in by banks, of the wet
dreams buried in anxious nights,
of curtains drawn by embracing lovers,
as though to draw them closer yet.

Je n'ai jamais pleuré depuis que je te connais, since the moment when

I reached for your hand in a darkened theater, with nothing much to say, in a dragon-guarded land.

Loin de moi c'est une île qui se détourne au passage des navires, sails the color of your eyes, cargo of youth, having always departed from there and forever heading here.

Is this my dream, or the truth?

Je parle de la fleur et non des arbres,
because the flower speaks of the trees for me,
saying "the trees
can't forget, the trees breathe sunlight and worship stars,
the trees are in their autumn beauty."

Je vous jure un amour de toujours, as all seasons of each year in the life of our young daughter will return to a few words,

to that evening hour, to an isle in the water.

SUMMER IN THE CAVES

As when a crystal drops

Into some deep water

For images, of plants

Say a bed of nameless

Flowers, in a museum

The end of dreaming Came with the season's first Night: an invitation

To be surrounded by The vines of another People's sabbath, as when

That crystal was dropped in The dark water and didn't sink















ROMANTIC SECRETS

1

And down in the silence, rising on the fear in courage, an image troubles the heart.

17

Whatever imaginary world the future late present of day is, I always will think of a friend and of a flower.

38

Drunk and bleeding heart, between beauty and dream, when the enemy is whatever the lightning and starlight free, all the blood from light is our cause.

64

This oblivion, that enigma, this ruined work, and in the manifold longing for modernity: certain gods of beauty.

82

The infinite and icy harvests.

88

148

153

What is death? We face mysteries of darkness.

Moon: grenade of being, silence.

96

I thinks the mirror.

Written in a dead rage, imagination has to cry.

157

105

Love and song: frontiers.

Like obligations, tears and tears, eternity and signs.

161

112

What is irridescent in fruit? The pleasure of the orchard? Winter? The energy of the summer? The light from the sun's interned power?

What of the source or of the flame behind the young?

184

124

Bread for the dead.

Cave without reality. Become before another time, empty of work, trapped in youth, when the years end like friendship.

188

143

Between the strange, restive sea and life, only this feast, only the sorrow of desire.

Heart, your happiness is volcanoes.

203

All stars are gigantic. With luck, I can fade into the enormous heaven.

216

The broken body of human love lay in bed, but strength is in its voice. The murderer is powerless. Speech promises beauty.

DAY OF THE DEAD (II)

Gabriela, is your parrot with you in the sky?

There is so much I want to ask you about all sorts of things but the night is not long enough, so I'll just tell you about a house:

it's cool during the day and warm at night, shadows open with windows to the south and make like sundials, and when it rains the roof is hypnotic.

I've been thinking about this line in your poem, "La Copa": "Mentira fue mi aleluya: miradme." Maybe my hallelujah was also a lie.

And I must confess that I failed to find a suitably vivid translation for "tornasol," the adjective.

I know why you had to leave, but why did you leave?

A RETELLING

The reflexes of fabrication return like a bloody seascape outlined in tar, like the frightening practice of breeding. A lullaby's fine sensitivity to critics

is never far from boldness nor from cupid, melancholy lyricist of the human wreck. It all seems part of the working serpent, less thoughtless than a lifeguard but not as clear,

like an exhausted judge on a joyride. This joy, both visual and corporeal, can only be established with imagery, and this is also true of a shoplifter.

Local like the forest's heartbeat, his drawl stands for the storybooks and solitude of wine, as costs have made mankind. The untruth comes to inhabit his houseplant,

the soliloquy of which is folded like a reprieve or a timepiece impregnated with uselessness. A mineral increases as the theme of climbing dosages grows steeper and two streams exchange imaginations. Since immigration is more demanding than identification, a critic will probably ask if birthright is contingent or a contest.

76 77

TRIPTYCH

I

How terrifying to notice dried alpaca embryos (in a sack) that resemble, seen from a passing train, Ugolino and his children in *The Gates of Hell* by Auguste Rodin.

II

The terror
of four roaches crawling
in a single file line along a pantheon
wall while the city sleeps
is seismic.

III

I don't know what's more terrible: the acute sensation of privilege or the satisfaction of acknowledging the lessons of a liberal education.

DAY OF THE DEAD (III)

All that land between yesterday and today, and the when and how of your life somewhere there.

Where's the iceberg you called your gravestone? Where's the weed you pulled at the exact moment of autumn's arrival?

Where is that book about roses you read aloud each Saturday?

Did you leave your hat in a dream of the forest?

Elizabeth, no matter how many ceremonies we sit through, we'll never know where you disembarked.

Still, we continue to chart your long trip as we celebrate its anniversary with laughter.

ECLIPSE

Of night, we can say it is the beginning.

A week here, the sky turning

an unseen cradle by the quarry.

















VIEWS OF UNKNOWN OSLO

The sea nearby is in the air and the smell of fire too. Nothing so still as an abandoned trampoline, nothing more supernatural than flourishing topiary sculpted against a backdrop of deciduous trees in late autumn.

Rocks angled in epitome of epeirogenic movements, land emerging. Sky and ocean like rival scholars decifering the same ancient text. The moon and sun align and a spring tide rises.

Misremembered room illuminated by light from an articulated window in a wall that curves in the manner only of institutions or history. Curtain behind which darkness holds the memory of a suitcase.

For every wall, an idea of climbing over. For every architecture, some conspiracy of nature to destroy it.

In the correspondence between natural beauty and time's terror, such declamations as a shelter for holding gentler plants.

A staircase and its passage, to go down into where from one comes up, to enter the tomb of human curiosity.

TRASTEVERE / TOUR GUIDE

Fresh fruit and pig legs, while three weeks waiting for books about Mussolini in the Vatican. Sleep amidst lists of verbs, dreaming of Rome, that hated Roman city, who like the famous painter only answers to Master.

/

How differently time passes with a window open, when vision is a blindfold. Without war, the whole world in sweatpants.

/

The dark's been here before, and if it arrives again, during siesta say: Go into an opium trench like the ancients, get a neck tattoo of heaven under a knife, eat everything, and burn all the books so the smoke hides where you're at, what you want.

MAN OF LETTERS

Thousand-acre helmet, so many purple flowers, and around corners of clean air I hear voices, shadows almost, and I can ascertain, as if from the clouds, that something will arrive. Ideas for what not to do too. "Do not gesture from the other side of a stained glass window or send that anxious letter about singing trees. Never wait until dusk to find where to make camp. Do not talk politics by the fire." I take my instructions from the dead.

APOTHEOSIS

To translate a monument beneath Greek stars into radio culture Of psychosis and museum attendance

/

To vindicate with classical totem Like to bury monsters By waving a gilded staff

/

To arrive at the plaque which reads Nothing is so large as a newborn

/

To describe the dawn as A real cigarette between the lips Of a statue and the vanishing stars As the statue's missing hands

NOCTURNE

Moon reflected in the dark and waving inferno, a friend's friend, painfully smiling, motions at silouetted hills:

"I'd like a house there, some retreat from our heavy-lidded world, but it's too late to move to a farm." SPANISH SADDLES VOLCANO

Between those Islands as thrones Queen and kingdom And the gardens

Of black stone weights The size of heads To measure faith The blood or soul

Comes apart like soil In some tilled fields The hidden parts of The eyes stay young In the landscape of Love there is life

Drawn as a circle and Over the mountain

The shape of conspiracy Is two green shapes

Of two animals Lending their ash

To the sky's final light
To the true end of night

96

CHILDHOOD POEM

Just the moon Is a pear tree

A circle goes Around

A train goes On and on

And a straight line Goes straight





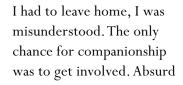








CONSCRIPTION



to some, the group meant food and travel, and I like the play of stars on the sea. Although confident I chose

correctly, I can't say I'd repeat the choice. My new friends condemn the world to make it better. They have ideas.



TRANSLATORS WANTING

After reading about Caesar and Pompey, we searched until we found a nearly perfect antique plate. Speaking

of the unknown in simple language meant enlightenment. Sitting around a large fire, we ate something akin to cake

served on that plate, drank the last of our wine, and joked about how thin and shabby we have become. I remember thinking that wealth was the way to satisfy desire, then I thought it was desire itself. Here there is no wealth, and yet

I have no peace, I am not free from desiring. I can kill a bird and eat it joyfully, or bathe in a clear creek without worries,

but when alone, thought turns into the fear that I am made of nothing but youthful craving and longing without remorse.

112

SPRING NIGHT

LETTER TO A FRIEND

Tonight is the first fine night of spring. I smell a thousand alien fragrances. So much newness confers a sixth sense.

Perhaps I am almost happy. My hair is slowly falling out, but a bare head is the better to feel a hay and flower bed.

A full moon in the clear sky. For the first time in ages, my thoughts turn to beauty without a trace of bitterness. I guess you will only read this if I return and hand it over, but I am compelled and there is nothing better

to do. Can you recollect our breakfast at market, the morning of the day before I departed, in that

labyrinth of fruit, meat, and foreigners? Do you remember what we ate? I swear it is important. MEDITATION THE STORY

On this quiet morning, I sit seaside, gazing out at the marine horizon. Waves glint with light, gulls drift on the breeze beneath thin clouds.

My mind fills with water, so I swim and swim. Drunk on seeing, I forget where I am and where I came from, until a smell reminds me of a soft

leaf I'm told is good for wrapping round wild meats. It tastes of mint and masks most gamey flavors. It is also good for making tea. I read the same book over and over, as much to have a familiar thing to hold as to forget how far I am from everything I know.

Some people like their reading and their lives complex, but I prefer the pleasure of words not so unlike those in my throat,

and for me, the perfect book tells this story: someone travels for many years, then returns to a home that no longer exists.



INDEX OF PHOTOGRAPHS

- p. 16: Trees (Naoshima)
- p. 17: Sea Bird (Inujima)
- p. 18: Cormorant Fishing (Gifu)
- p. 19: Castle (Gifu)
- p. 20: Wake (Seto Naikai)
- p. 22: Lumber (Gifu)
- p. 23: Display (Himeji)
- p. 24: Inland Sea (Teshima)
- p. 25: Castle (Okayama)
- p. 26: Trees (Naoshima)
- p. 28: View of Ozuchishima (Naoshima)
- p. 34: Río de la Plata (Colonia del Sacremento)
- p. 36: Trees (Taichung)
- p. 52: Grave of César Vallejo (Paris)
- p. 61: Cave on Shoushan (Kaohsiung)
- p. 62: Cavern (Carlsbad)
- p. 64: Stalactites (Carlsbad)
- p. 66: Wall (Carlsbad)
- p. 67: Stalactite and Stalagmite (Carlsbad)
- p. 68: Cavern (Carlsbad)
- p. 70: Opening (Carlsbad)
- p. 81: Boulder (Parque Nacional de Los Glaciares)
- p. 82: Ice (Parque Nacional de Los Glaciares)
- p. 84: Glaciar (Parque Nacional de Los Glaciares)
- p. 85: Islands and Lighthouse (Canal Beagle)
- p. 86: Trees (Parque Nacional Tierra del Fuego)

- p. 88: Stone (Parque Nacional Tierra del Fuego)
- p. 89: Trees (Parque Nacional Tierra del Fuego)
- p. 90: Árbol de Piedra (Sur Lípez)
- p. 99: Mountain and Fog (El Valle Sagrado)
- p. 100: Mountains (El Valle Sagrado)
- p. 102: Mountains (El Valle Sagrado)
- p. 104: Stone Wall (El Valle Sagrado)
- p. 106: Stones (El Valle Sagrado)
- p. 108: Stone Wall (El Valle Sagrado)
- p. 110: Willkanuta (El Valle Sagrado)
- p. 118: Galápagos (Pacific Ocean)

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I am endlessly grateful to Lynn Xu, without whom nothing at all would happen. Also, my deepest appreciation to my family and friends, especially Charlotte Moth, Lisa Schumaier, and Brandon Shimoda, who made these poems and photographs possible.

The "Lamp" series was written for Charlotte Moth, and three of them appear in her film, *The story of a different thought*. Thanks to the Esker Foundation in Calgary for inviting me to write about exhibitions by Charlotte and Celia Perrin Sidarous. "Filmic Sketches" was inspired by Charlotte's eponymous film and "Views of Unknown Oslo" was written while looking at Celia's *Interiors*, *Other Chambers*. These two poems first appeared in an essay commissioned by the Foundation.

Thanks to the photographer Éanna de Fréine; "Lost Rivers" was written for and named after his book. My gratitude to Oliver Udy of Antler Press for publishing many of the first section of photographs from this book, along with others, as a zine, *Giapan*. Much appreciation to Joshua Marie Wilkinson and the other editors of *The Volta* for publishing photographs from the Carlsbad Caverns series, as well as versions of "Romantic Secrets," "Trastevere / Tour Guide," "Spanish Saddles," and "Volcano."

Finally, I am much indebted to the University of Michigan, the Fulbright and Stegner programs, and Akademie Schloss Solitude.

Joshua Edwards directs and co-edits Canarium Books. He's the
author of three collections of poetry, Architecture for Travelers,
Imperial Nostalgias, and Campeche, and a photobook, Photographs
Taken at One-Hour Intervals During a Walk from Galveston Island to
the West Texas Town of Marfa; and he translated Ficticia, a book-
length poem by María Baranda. He lives in West Texas with his
family. Information about his photographic work can be found at
castlesislands.com.

